

The Asian Nursing Research (ANR) is the official peer-reviewed journal of the Korean Society of Nursing Science, and is devoted to publication of a wide range of research that will contribute to the body of nursing science and report on the practice, education, administration, and history, on health issues relevant to nursing, and on the testing of research findings in practice. ANR is indexed in SCIE, SSCI, SCOPUS, Science Direct, EMBASE, EMCare and CINAHL. The manuscript should be written in English and a minimum standard of the proficiency in the English language should be met before submission to the editorial office .

The guidelines are separated into the following sections:

- Manuscript Submission
- Types of Papers
- Manuscript Preparation and Electronic Submission
- Manuscript Layout
- Review and Action

MANUSCRIPT SUBMISSION

Manuscripts should be submitted electronically via <http://ees.elsevier.com/asiannursingresearch/>

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TYPES OF PAPERS

Criteria for initial consideration of papers submitted are originality, credibility of all data, and applicability to the aims of the Journal as a whole. Additional weight will be afforded to submissions that are concise and comprehensible. All potentially acceptable manuscripts will be subjected to peer-review.

To increase the usefulness of ANR to the readership,

submissions in the following categories, in addition to original manuscripts, will be deemed appropriate for consideration by the editors and editorial board:

Editorials: These include comments by organizations or individuals on topics of current interest by invitation only.

Research Articles: These include full papers reporting original research. Research papers should adhere to recognized standards for reporting (Manuscript checklist). Papers must not exceed 6000 words. Papers shorter than 6000 words are welcome.

Review Articles: These include critical presentations of topics of interest to those relevant to nursing theory, practice, and education. The unsolicited reviews will be considered for publication if topical, of high quality and subject to peer review. The body of a review article should be a comprehensive, scholarly evidence-based review of the literature, accompanied by critical analysis and leading to reasonable conclusions. Wherever appropriate, details of the literature search methodology should be provided, i.e. the databases searched, the search terms and inclusive dates, and any selectivity criteria imposed. Wherever possible, use primary resources, avoiding "Data on File", "Poster" or other unpublished references. Typical length should be not more than 6,000 words for text only.

Letters to the Editor: These include responses to previous articles and editorials.

Commentaries: All commentary topics must be checked with the editor prior to submission. These include knowledge-based or consensus-type articles (e.g. working group statement) expressing objective opinions, experiences or perspectives on an important area related to asthma.

Announcements: These include announcements to pertinent forthcoming meetings or events.

MANUSCRIPT PREPARATION AND ELECTRONIC SUBMISSION

Files uploaded to the online submission system are ultimately used in final production through a completely paperless system.

Authors should submit to the journal online via the journal's home page or at <http://ees.elsevier.com/asiannursingresearch/>. You will

be guided through the creation and uploading of the various files, including the Manuscript Checklist. Once the uploading is completed, the system automatically builds an electronic proof in the PDF format, which is then reviewed after your submission. All correspondence, including notification of the Editor's decision and requests for revisions, will be made by e-mail. Submitted papers should be relevant to international audience and Articles should be written in English (using American English spelling) and meet the following basic criteria: the material is original, the information is important, the writing is clear and concise, the study methods are appropriate, the data are valid, and the conclusions are reasonable and supported by the data.

Manuscripts must be prepared according to the NLM Style Guide for Authors, Editors, and Publishers (<http://www.nlm.nih.gov/citingmedicine>). If there are any discrepancies between these author instructions and the NLM Manual, the ANR guidelines shall prevail. All authors will be required to complete the Manuscript Checklist during the submission process to assist them in ensuring that the basic requirements of manuscript submission are met, including details of the roles of funding sources and any conflicts of interest. The Manuscript Checklist is designed to be a self-assessment checklist to assist authors in preparing their manuscript. A completed form must be submitted to show that you have included all the necessary parts in your submission.

Manuscript Preparation

Manuscripts should be typewritten, double-spaced, using a standard sized typeface and margins of at least 1 inch. Place three returns after every element, such as title, headings, paragraphs, and figure and table callouts. Manuscripts are accepted for publication with the understanding that their contents, or their essential substance, have not been published elsewhere, except in abstract form or by the express consent of the Editors. Materials taken from other sources must be accompanied by written permissions for reproduction, obtained from the original copyright holder. Statistical methods should be identified. Priority claims are discouraged. The length of manuscript is limited to 6,000 words for text only.

Authorship

The Corresponding Author must submit a completed Author Consent Form to the ANR editorial office with manuscripts. All authors must sign the Author Consent Form.

According to the International Committee on Medical Journal Editor (ICMJE), an author is defined as one who has made substantial contributions to the conception and development of a manuscript.

Adheres to the ICMJE guidelines (<http://www.icmje.org/>) which state that "authorship credit should be based on all of the following: 1) substantial contributions to conception and design of the study, or acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data; 2) drafting the article or advising it critically for important intellectual content; and 3) final approval of the version to be published". All other contributors should be listed as acknowledgments.

Acknowledgements

All contributors who do not meet the criteria for authorship as defined above should be listed in an acknowledgments section. General acknowledgements for consultations, statistical analysis and so forth, should be listed concisely at the end of the text, including the names of the individuals who were directly involved. Consent should be obtained from those individuals before their names are listed in this section. All financial and material support for the research and work from internal or external agencies, including commercial companies, should be clearly and completely identified. Ensure that any conflicts of interest (financial and/or non-financial) are explicitly declared.

Ethical Considerations

All studies must be conducted to a high ethical standard and must adhere to local regulations and standards for gaining scrutiny and approval.

The work on human beings that is submitted to the journal must have been carried out in accordance with The Code of Ethics of the World Medical Association (Declaration of Helsinki). Manuscripts will only be considered if they comply with internationally recognized standards of ethical research. The authors must be able to state that:

1. Research involving humans or animals has been approved by an Institutional Review Board (IRB) and has been conducted in accordance with accepted national and international standards: informed consent has been obtained from human subjects or their guardians prior to their participations in a study if applicable; privacy of study subjects is maintained or informed consent has been obtained if they are in any way identifiable and any potential conflicts of interest are disclosed.
2. All individuals named as author qualify for authorship. All people listed as is restricted only to direct participants who have contributed significantly to the work.

Conflict of Interest

Authors must disclose any financial and personal

relationships with other people or organizations that might lead to bias or a conflict of interest. If there is no conflict of interest, this should also be explicitly stated as none declared.

MANUSCRIPT LAYOUT

General Style and Format

Papers must adhere to the style and format described in the NLM Style Guide for Authors, Editors, and Publishers (<http://www.nlm.nih.gov/citingmedicine>).

Manuscripts must be electronic files. You will need to prepare the following files for submission:

Cover letter

To the editor in which you detail authorship contributions and other matters you wish the editors to consider.

Title Page

On the title page include: (1) title of the article; (2) running head; (3) author names (with highest academic degrees and affiliations including titles, department, and name and location of institutions to which the work should be attributed) ; (4) corresponding author's name and complete address including email, phone and FAX numbers, (5) any acknowledgments, credits, or disclaimers, including funding sources and conflicts of interest. Acknowledgments of aid or criticism (e.g., source of research fund or grant; any conflicts of interest) should be approved by the person whose help is being recognized. Authors are required to sign a statement conferring the copyright to the manuscript to ANR.

Abstract and Keywords

An abstract of up to 250 words for articles (including reviews) should be typed double-spaced on a separate page. It should cover the main factual points, including statements of the purpose, methods, results, and conclusions. The abstract should be accompanied by a list of three to five keywords for indexing purposes; be very specific in your word choice. Use MeSH (Medical Subject Headings) keywords (<http://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/meshhome.html>).

Text

Headings and subheadings should be provided in the methods and results sections, and, where appropriate, in the discussion section. Please keep the text clear and concise. Because the readership of ANR spans many disciplines, jargon should be avoided as it may not be familiar to some readers. Organize the manuscript in the following order: title page, acknowledgments, abstract,

text, references, tables, figure legends and figures. Do not use appendices. The text of articles is usually divided into sections with the headings: Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussion, and Conclusion(s). Articles may need subheadings within some sections to clarify their content.

Introduction: Clearly state the need for this study and the main question or hypothesis of the study. Summarize the literature review or background in the area of the study.

Methods: Describe the study design, setting and samples, ethical considerations, measurements/instruments, data collection/procedure and data analysis used. If it is qualitative research instrument can be omitted.

Results: Describe the main results in a concise paragraph. This section should be the most descriptive. Note levels of statistical significance and confidence intervals where appropriate.

Discussion: Discussion should be based only on the reported results. Discussion for advances in nursing practice, nursing knowledge development, and nursing implication is strongly recommended.

Conclusion(s): State the conclusions and recommendations for further study. Do not summarize the study results.

References

References follow the NLM style. Reference should be numbered serially in the order of appearance in the text, with numbers in brackets ([]). When multiple references are cited together, use a hyphen to indicate a series of inclusive numbers. Use commas to indicate a series of non-inclusive numbers. A citation with these references (4,5,6,7,14,19) is abbreviated to ([4-7],[14],[19]). If a reference is cited more than once, use the original reference number. References should be listed on a separate sheet at the end of the paper in the order of citation. There is no limit to the number of references for regular articles. Journal names should be abbreviated according to the journal list of United States National Library of Medicine (NLM) available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sites/entrez?db=journals> and the List of KoreaMed Journals available from: <http://www.koreamed.org/JournalBrowser.php>.

Authors are responsible for the accuracy of the references. Software packages make citing literature particularly easy.

If a DOI has been assigned to the article that authors are using, authors should include this after the page numbers for the article, preceded by <http://dx.doi.org/> – see

www.doi.org for more information.

References should be listed according to the examples below. For citations from other sources, refer to "The NLM Style Guide for Authors, Editors, and Publishers". 2nd Edition, 2007. (<http://www.nlm.nih.gov/citingmedicine>).

Journals

▪ **Journal Articles: For six or fewer authors, list all authors**

Jun BC, Song SW, Park CS, Lee DH, Cho KJ, Cho JH. The analysis of maxillary sinus aeration according to aging process: volume assessment by 3-dimensional reconstruction by highresolution CT scanning. *Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg.* 2005;132(3):429-34. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.otohns.2004.11.012>

Meneton P, Jeunemaitre X, de Wardener HE, MacGregor GA. Links between dietary salt intake, renal salt handling, blood pressure, and cardiovascular diseases. *Physiol Rev.* 2005;85(2):679-715. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1152/physrev.00056.2003>

▪ **Journal Articles: For more than six authors, list the first six followed by et al.**

Hallal AH, Amortegui JD, Jeroukhimov IM, Casillas J, Schulman CI, Manning RJ, et al. Magnetic resonance cholangiopancreatography accurately detects common bile duct stones in resolving gallstone pancreatitis. *J Am Coll Surg.* 2005;200(6):869-875. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jamcollsurg.2005.02.028>

▪ **Forthcoming Journal Articles**

Savinainen KJ, Helenius MA, Lehtonen HJ, Visakorpi T. Overexpression of EIF3S3 promotes cancer cell growth. *Prostate.* Forthcoming 2006

▪ **Journals on the Internet**

Happell B. The influence of education on the career preferences of undergraduate nursing students. *Aust Electron J Nurs Educ [Internet].* 2002 Apr [cited 2007 Jan 8];8(1):[about 12 p.]. Available from: http://www.scu.edu.au/schools/nhcp/aejne/vol8-1/refereed/happell_max.html

Books

▪ **Reference to an Entire Book**

Jenkins PF. Making sense of the chest x-ray: a hands-on guide. New York: Oxford University Press; 2005. p.196.

▪ **Chapter in an Edited Book**

Winawar S, Lipkin M. Proliferative abnormalities in the

gastrointestinal tract. In: Card WI, Creamer B, editors. *Modern Trends in Gastroenterology.* 4th ed. London, England: Butterworth & Co; 1970. p. 11-25.

▪ **Entire Books on the Internet**

Richardson ML. Approaches to differential diagnosis in musculoskeletal imaging [Internet]. Version 2.0. Seattle (WA): University of Washington School of Medicine; c2000 [revised 2001 Oct 1; cited 2006 Nov 1]. Available from: <http://www.rad.washington.edu/mskbook/index.html>

Scientific and Technical Reports

Page E, Harney JM. Health hazard evaluation report. Cincinnati (OH): National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (US); 2001 Feb. Report No.: HETA2000-0139-2824.

Barker B, Degenhardt L. Accidental drug-induced deaths in Australia 1997-2001. Sydney (Australia): University of New South Wales, National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre; 2003.

Unpublished thesis or dissertations

Jones DL. The role of physical activity on the need for revision total knee arthroplasty in individuals with osteoarthritis of the knee [dissertation]. Pittsburgh (PA): University of Pittsburgh; 2001.

Weisbaum LD. Human sexuality of children and adolescents: a comprehensive training guide for social work professionals [master's thesis]. Long Beach (CA): California State University, Long Beach; 2005.

Conference Proceedings

Furton EJ, Dort V, editors. Addiction and compulsive behaviors. Proceedings of the 17th Workshop for Bishops; 1999; Dallas, TX. Boston: National Catholic Bioethics Center (US); 2000. p. 258.

Web

Complementary. Integrative Medicine [Internet]. Houston: University of Texas, M. D. Anderson Cancer Center; 2007 [cited 2007 Feb 21]. Available from: <http://www.mdanderson.org/departments/CIMER/>.

AMA. helping doctors help patients [Internet]. Chicago: American Medical Association; 1995-2007 [cited 2007 Feb 22]. Available from: <http://www.ama-assn.org/>.

Newspaper Articles

Gaul G. When geography influences treatment options. *Washington Post (Maryland Ed.).* 2005 Jul 24;Sect. A:12 (col. 1).

Tables/Figures

Each table and figure should be placed on a separate page. Tables/Figures should be self-contained and complement, but not duplicate, information contained in the text. Tables/Figures should be numbered consecutively in Arabic numerals. Always define abbreviations in a legend at the bottom even if they have already been defined in the text. For footnotes to appear in the legend, use roman superscript alphabets. Abbreviations should be defined in a legend at the bottom of the table. List abbreviations in alphabetical order; do not include the word "and" before the last abbreviation. Asterisks (*, **) should be reserved for P-values. Tables/Figures are printed only when they express more than can be done by words in the same amount of space. Do not indicate placement of tables or figures in the text—the editor will automatically place your tables and figures.

REVIEW AND ACTION

Review Process

Manuscripts are reviewed by members of an international expert panel. All such papers will undergo a double blind peer review by three reviewers and the Editor. The Editorial Board reserves the right to refuse any material for publication. The Editor-in-Chief reserves the right to the final decision regarding acceptance. Authors will receive of the reviewer's comments. If the manuscript is subjected to publish, the author will be asked to respond the reviewer's comment within 2 weeks.

Final Revised Manuscript

A final version of the accepted manuscript should be submitted online. If submitting hard copies by mail, please submit two copies of the manuscript along with a

disk containing the final version. If aspects of the research are reported elsewhere, include a copy of the publication(s). Include all material in one computer file (do not separate the abstract, tables, etc., into separate files). Paper copies of the submitted manuscript should match exactly the electronic version (including figures). Save your file as MS Word.

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1. This regulation shall enforce in March 2007.
2. This regulation shall enforce in 2009.
3. This regulation shall enforce in November 2011.
4. This regulation shall enforce in December 2012.
5. This regulation shall enforce in July 2014.